



Example of the sequence of events for one day of UNMO TTX

CARANA Table-Top Exercise

For United Nations Military Observers Specialised Training Materials

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Time	Incident and Inject	Activity	Expected Outcomes	Tips for facilitators	Total Time
0805-0825	-	Carana TTX Guidance Briefing	- Participants understand the overall purpose, methodology, roles, and sequence of events of the TTX.	- Encourage participants to view the TTX as a learning experience, not a test. Make it clear that all ideas and contributions are valuable. - Stress the importance of collaboration and input from everyone. - Allow dedicated time for participants to ask questions about the exercise structure or rules. - Participants are sent to the breakout rooms.	20 min
0830-0855	-	Demonstration	- Enhance participants' understanding of the TTX procedures. - Ensure smoother participation and a more impactful learning experience.	- Confirm that participants understand how the UNMO TTX is conducted and their role during the exercise.	25 min
0900-0925	Incident 1 (basic level)	Car accident and first aid (#4)	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 4. Example: - Ensure the safety of the remaining personnel and confirm there is no further risk of landslides or harm to others. - Conduct a quick situation assessment and confirm the extent of injuries for both casualties. - Divide the responsibilities for attending to the injured UNMO and communicate with TS. - Request immediate CASEVAC support using the prescribed format. - Provide immediate first-aid procedures according to the severity of the injuries.	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 4. Example: - Review the lesson of the CPTM and UNMO STM regarding First Aid and CASEVAC procedures. - Review the lessons of the UNMO STM regarding safety and security. - Review the Mission SOP on CASEVAC procedures. - Consider distributing the CASEVAC standard message to participants. - Emphasise the importance of carrying a first aid kit on all patrols. - Review the lesson of the UNMO STM regarding UNMO Reporting Procedures.	25 min

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			- Send a request for the recovery of the vehicle.		
0925-0945	Inject 1 (basic level)	Car accident and first aid (#4)	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 4. Example: - Maintain calm and composure to avoid panic among team members. - Assess the situation and identify signs of hostility, such as aiming weapons. - Request TS to send UN Force Protection. - If the threat is imminent: - o Evacuate the area immediately in your vehicle, even if you need to abandon the other UNMO vehicle. - If you cannot evacuate or the threat level is low: - o Negotiate with the fighters and inform them about the ongoing medical emergency. - De-escalate tensions through calm communication and clear explanations.		20 min
0950-1015	Incident 2 (basic level)	Demonstration against UN (#6)	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 6. Example: - Stop your vehicles at a safe distance from the crowd but within sight. - Ensure a clear route for withdrawal if needed. - Brief your team to remain calm, professional, and non-confrontational. - Estimate the size of the gathering and observe the	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 6.	25 min

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			mood (peaceful, agitated, or potentially violent).	Example:	
1015-1035	Inject 2 (basic level)	Demonstration against UN (#6)	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 6. Example: - Order the team to take cover behind vehicles or any available safe structures to avoid injury. - Ensure no one in your team retaliates or responds aggressively, as this could further provoke the crowd. - Quickly assess if any team members are injured and provide immediate first aid if possible. - Withdraw to a safer location away from the crowd.	- Review the related lessons of UNMO STM on monitoring and observing. - Review the related lessons of UNMO STM on safety, security, and negotiation. - Emphasise the importance of the UNMO's safety and, if necessary, abandon any situation that may pose a security threat. - Advise to always review the latest situation update from the FHQ or SHQ. - In the case of any demonstration, do not instantly withdraw. Assess the situation and identify potential security threats.	20min
1035-1050		COFFEE BREAK			
1050-1115	Incident 3 (moderate level) (#9)	Stone-pelting towards UNMO patrol	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 9. Example: - Report to UNMO Team Site 5 (TS) the presence of the armed group demanding additional aid and inciting the local population. - The UNMO team must ensure their safety by moving to a secure location and taking cover if necessary. The team should avoid taking aggressive action and focus on maintaining neutrality. - Engage with the local armed group and the population using peaceful negotiation methods. The UNMO team should explain the UN's role and focus on humanitarian aid distribution.	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 9. Example: - Emphasize Impartiality: Remind participants that maintaining impartiality is paramount in all interactions. The UNMO team must avoid getting involved in local conflicts or showing any favouritism toward any ethnic group or armed faction.	25min

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1115-1135	Inject 3 (moderate level) (#9)	Stone-pelting towards UNMO patrol	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 9. Example: - Ensure Immediate Safety: The UNMO team must immediately take cover and protect themselves from the stone pelting by the crowd. Retaliation should be avoided at all costs to prevent further escalation of violence. - Report the Situation Promptly: Immediately inform the UNMO Team Site 5 (TS-5) about the escalation, detailing the presence of a dual threat—armed groups and a hostile crowd. Request additional support if necessary to reinforce security and de-escalate the situation.	Neutrality ensures that the UN is seen as a trusted, unbiased mediator in all situations. - Assess Growing Tensions and Civilian Risks: Continuously evaluate whether the escalating tensions are likely to result in violence, especially towards vulnerable ethnic groups. If there are clear threats to civilian safety, these must be reported immediately. Recommend that the mission's protection of civilians unit take relevant actions to safeguard the affected populations.	20min
1140-1205	Incident 4 (moderate level) (#11)	Finding Victims of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence (CRSV)	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 11. Example: - Assess the situation and employ the female UNMO to determine the level of injury. - Request for immediate MEDEVAC for the victims. - Ensure female UNMO conducts basic first aid measures for injuries (bleeding, abrasions, fractures) while minimizing further trauma. - Considering the psychological trauma, approach the victims with sensitivity and respect while inquiring. - Ensure the victims are transported to the nearest medical facility for further treatment.	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 11. Example: - Review the lesson of UNMO STM regarding Human Rights responsibilities and CSRV, as well as negotiation. - Review the lesson of the UNMO STM regarding UNMO reporting procedures.	25min
			- To be determined by the TTX Director.		20min

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1205-1225	Inject 4 (moderate level) (#11)	Finding Victims of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence (CRSV)	- See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 11. Example: - Quickly assess the mood of the crowd. Are they angry, frightened, or simply demanding justice? - Communicate the situation to your TS. - If the crowd becomes more unruly or violent, call for reinforcements from the nearest COB or UN peacekeeping forces. - Identify any leaders or individuals who seem to be acting as spokesperson for the group.		
1225-1325		LUNCH BREAK			
1325-1350	Incident 5 (moderate level) (#16)	Roadblock	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 16. Example: - Assess the situation, including identifying the threat level, the intentions of the armed personnel, and the potential risks to your safety. - Report the incident to TS. - Negotiate with the armed personnel leader to allow your patrol to pass. - Reinforce that UNMO are granted freedom of movement by the UNAC mandate. - If negotiation fails, do not pay and return to the TS.	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 16. Example: - Refer to UNMO STM lessons regarding safety and security, negotiation, and reporting procedures. - Highlight that freedom of movement is guaranteed by the UN mandate. - Emphasise that paying the armed men to be allowed to pass the roadblock will encourage them to do it again. - Emphasise that the safety and security of the UNMO is the priority. If you cannot conduct the patrol due to safety/security concerns, return to the TS and report.	25min
1350-1410	Inject 5 (moderate level) (#16)	Roadblock	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 16.		20min

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			Example: - Make a quick threat assessment. Identify the intentions of the armed personnel. - Report to UNMO TS-5. - Apologise for the photo incident. - Do not hand the phone to the MPC soldier but delete the photos in front of him. Show that no photos remain. - Assess the vehicle situation to determine if it can be driven safely. If not, report to the TS and request recovery of the vehicle and UNMO team.		
1415-1440	Incident 6 (complex level) (#18)	IDPs seeking shelter	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 18. Example: - UNMO may coordinate with TCC to set up temporary shelters within the TCC compound for the IDPs, as the civilians are under immediate threat. - UNMO may coordinate with TCC on the perimeter security of the UNMO TS to prevent any potential breach by MPC forces. - The humanitarian situation is a major concern for the UNMO. Coordinate the provision of immediate aid: food, water, and medical attention to all IDPs.	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 18. Example: - Ensure the safety and well-being of IDPs. - Facilitate the coordination between military and humanitarian efforts to address immediate needs. - Maintain order and security within the TS while supporting the psychological well-being of the IDPs under immediate threat.	25min
1440-1500	Inject 6 (complex level) (#18)	IDPs Seeking Shelter	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 18. Example: - Coordinate with TCC to strengthen the security perimeter around the TS. - Coordinate with human rights to identify		20min

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			additional protection concerns (CRSV, child protection, etc.). - Segregate the three former MPC combatants. Since they no longer wish to be part of the conflict and have handed over their weapons, they are considered non-combatants; therefore, they are under the protection of international humanitarian law. - Coordinate with DDR and human rights on the issue.		
1500-1515		COFFEE BREAK			
1515-1540	Incident 7 (complex level) (#20)	UNMO team gets stuck in a minefield	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 20. Example: - Initiating the emergency procedures in the minefield (MINED): • M: Movement stops • I: Inform HQ • N: Note the area • E: Evaluate the Course of action • D: Do not move - Request immediate support to the TS in order to send specialised unit to be rescued. - After being rescued, marking and reporting the minefield.	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 20. Example: - Review lesson of the UNMO STM regarding Mines, Explosive Remnants of War, Improvised Explosive Devices and Crater Analysis. - Review Lesson of the CPTM or UNMO STM regarding CASEVAC procedures, as well as First Aid. - Review the SOP on CASEVAC procedures. - Consider distributing the CASEVAC standard message to participants.	25min
1540-1600	Inject 7 (complex level) (#20)	UNMO team gets stuck in a minefield	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 20. Example:		20min

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			- Submit a Flash Report to the TS requesting immediate CASEVAC. - Do not leave the vehicle and try to attend the casualty. - If the injured UNMO is conscious, throw him a tourniquet to apply to stop the bleeding and provide any form of first aid, if possible, from the distance. - Try to keep the injured UNMO calm as much as possible.		
1605-1625	Incident 8 (complex level) (#22)	Attack on UNMO team site	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 22. Example: - Report the situation, via radio, to SHQ/FHQ. Document the incident and request immediate force protection. - Conduct an immediate reassessment of the security situation and evaluate the risk of further attacks. - Ensure all UNMO personnel are accounted for and safely inside the compound. - Reach out to the nearest TOB/COB to request support.	- See the "Tips for facilitators" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 22. Example: - Refer to lessons of UNMO STM regarding safety and security, mines and IEDs, and reporting procedures. - Refer to 10- Line template for IED incident report. - Highlight the need for staying calm is critical in crisis situations. - Stress the importance of Reporting and the responsibility of the mission to protect civilians.	25min
1625-1650	Inject 8 (complex level) (#22)	Attack on UNMO team site	- To be determined by the TTX Director. - See the "Expected Outcomes" suggestions available in Annex C - Incidents and Injects for Facilitators, Serial Number 22. Example: - Report the situation, via radio, to SHQ/FHQ and request immediate advice or further instructions. - Reassess the threat level to include the possibility of an IED. Ensure that all UNMO are safe.		20min

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			- Mobilize TOB/COB nearby to secure and cordon off the area around the suspicious vehicle.		
1650-1700	-	AFTER ACTION REVIEW (AAR)			