



Incidents and Injects for Participants: Handouts for Distribution

CARANA Table-Top Exercise (TTX)

for United Nations Military Observers Specialised
Training Materials



General Instructions

This annex includes all **23 incidents and injects** in the form of handouts to be distributed to participants. Each scenario and incident are presented on one page, and each inject is provided on a separate page.

As detailed in the **Facilitator's Guidance for Conducting the CARANA TTX**, the selection, modification, customisation, sequencing, and timing of each incident and inject are at the discretion of the TTX Director and Facilitators. These decisions should be made based on the intended learning outcomes, participants' level of knowledge and military experience, as well as potential time and resource constraints.

The structure of this document is outlined below:

Incident and Inject Serial Number	Title
1	Unexpected local civilian reaction
2	Attack on civilians
3	Attack on Temporary Operating Base (TOB)
4	Car accident and first aid
5	Mediation
6	Demonstration against UN
7	Flash flood
8	Crying woman
9	Stone-pelting towards UNMO patrol
10	Visit to military unit
11	Finding victims of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence (CRSV)
12	Direct attack on UNMO patrol
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15	UNMO ambushed and taken hostage
16	Roadblock
17	Explosion in LURCHI village
18	IDPs seeking shelter
19	Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (SEA)
20	UNMO team gets stuck in mine field
21	Casualties from traffic accident
22	Attack on UNMO team site
23	Possible ethnic cleansing

INCIDENT 1



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Unexpected local civilian reaction

Situation

UNAC Sector II HQ received information on possible anti-personnel mine and IED planted in the mountainous area of HANNO province and tasked your TS to find evidence of freshly laid anti-personnel mines and IEDs.

In this regard, your UNMO team conducted a patrol in a remote village of KALEI. Your UNMO patrol was accompanied by a local male Language Assistant (LA). At the time when the patrol reached the village, the locals seemed friendly / cooperative; therefore, UNMO patrol requested a respectful meeting / talk with the village elder.

Incident

The locals started preparing for the venue of the meeting by laying carpets, bringing local food and drinks. The UNMO team was asked to wait for the leader's arrival so that the locals would have time for appropriate preparation. As soon as the village elder arrived, he invited the UNMO team to join him for tea and snacks on the carpet. UNMO and LA took their place on the carpet, but all in a sudden, the village elder turned angry, with a gesture of sending back the UNMO team.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 1



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Unexpected local civilian reaction

Inject

The elder said that the UNMO could NOT step on the carpet wearing boots.

Then the village elder asked the UNMO to remove their boots, flak jacket, helmet, and sunglasses to sit on his mat and talk.

Requirement

What would you, as a UNMO, do if this situation occurred?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 2

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on civilians

Situation

You are at D+210.

Incident

You received information from a local source that the MPC fighters attacked SPATOKA village two days ago. They burned down many houses, looted cattle, and abducted six children. Two SPATOKA villagers were shot dead. The MPC has retreated.

You were tasked by your high headquarters to gather situational awareness.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 2



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on civilians

Inject

The TSL has decided to send out a patrol of UNMO without force protection to SPATOKA village to assess the situation. The patrol was received in a hostile environment; the villagers were angry that the UN arrived that late and was not able to prevent the attack.

Requirement

What would you, as a UNMO, do if this situation occurred?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 3

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on Temporary Operating Base (TOB)

Situation

UNMO Team Site 5 has received information that tensions have been rising around the UN TOB at POLLI (located 20 km northwest of TS 5), due to growing local dissatisfaction with the UNAC mission.

Reports indicate that the MPC armed group, possibly supported by local leaders, is exploiting community grievances to fuel anti-UN sentiment.

Incident

You just received information about an unexpected attack on the UN TOB at POLLI.

You heard that the MPC armed group infiltrated the perimeter during the night and set fire to several key facilities within the TOB, including fuel storage and a few vehicles.

The surprise attack led to chaos within the TOB as the peacekeepers scrambled to defend the base.

The UNIBAT has sent its QRF to stabilise the situation.

Your TS has been tasked to conduct a patrol to monitor the situation.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Team Site Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 3



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on Temporary Operating Base (TOB)

Inject

While you were interacting with the local population in a nearby village, a local informed you about aggressive actions by UN troops from the POLLI TOB.

Your patrol rushed to the site and found that the UN troops were physically abusing a few villagers to obtain information about the location of the MPC armed group.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 4

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Car accident and first aid

Situation

You are conducting a medium range patrol, comprising two vehicles, 4 UNMO and a LA in the vicinity of MOGOT, 70 km away from UNMO Team Site 5.

You are the Patrol Leader in the second vehicle

Incident

It was raining, and when one of your patrol vehicles tried to pass through a cliff area, a landslide occurred, and the vehicle fell from the cliff.

Two members of your patrol were injured; one has a broken leg, and the other is unconscious due to a head injury. Fortunately, you and the other UNMO in your vehicle remained safe.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 4



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Car accident and first aid

Inject

The uninjured UNMO in your vehicle has immobilised the unconscious UNMO and is providing first aid to the one with the broken leg.

As the Patrol Leader, you are on the radio requesting immediate CASEVAC for the injured UNMO when you spot five MPC elements approaching your position. They are approximately 500 metres away and armed with AK-47s. You cannot determine their intentions; however, you are aware that they have previously expressed discontent with the UN presence in the area where you are conducting the patrol.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INCIDENT 5



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Mediation

Situation

During the last few months, various incidents indicate an increase in tension between the MPC and FDC in and around XERANI Village (40 km northeast of TS 5) in Sector II.

As the Team Leader of TS 5, you have been in constant dialogue with the local leaders of both parties.

After repeated efforts, representatives from the two groups have finally agreed to come to the table to de-escalate the tension.

Incident

On the day of the meeting, the representatives of both parties arrived at the venue, XERANI village.

You, the Team Site Leader, are the main mediator.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 5



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Mediation

Inject

In the middle of the mediation, the representatives of the two parties suddenly became agitated about an issue. Both groups started verbally offending each other.

After threatening each other, the groups abruptly left the venue, putting an end to the mediation. Almost immediately, supporters of both parties started protesting, and the protest soon turned violent.

There were multiple injuries and vandalism of public property.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 6

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Demonstration against UN

Situation

Last month, the MPC rebel group burnt a village in the NIXAN region (35 km east of SUREEN), in which 15 villagers were killed, and many were injured.

The local population is blaming the inaction of UN peacekeepers for this tragedy. Hence, the general discontent of the locals against the UN is prevailing in your AOR.

Today, you are conducting a patrol in SUREEN.

Your patrol consists of four UNMO and two UN vehicles. You are also accompanied by a female language assistant to facilitate interaction with the local population.

Incident

During the patrol, you noticed a gathering of locals in front of the town hall.

After monitoring closely, you found that the people had started demonstrating against the UN. The demonstration blamed the UN for the recent tragedy and began demanding the withdrawal of UN peacekeepers from CARANA.

The demonstration grew louder after the locals observed your presence in the town.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 6



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Demonstration against UN

Inject

Your attempts to de-escalate the situation failed. Instead, the size of the demonstration began increasing.

The demonstrators appeared more agitated, heightening overall tension. A visibly angry faction within the crowd started exhibiting hostile behaviour and began throwing stones towards your vehicles.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 7

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Flash flood

Situation

You are going on a regular patrol in the SPATOKA area (50 km south-west of UNMO TS 5).

It is now rainy season, and it has been raining heavily for the last few days.

Your patrol consists of four UNMO and two UN vehicles. You are also accompanied by a female language assistant to facilitate interaction with the local population.

Incident

While enroute to SPATOKA village, your patrol encountered a major flash flood at the KALESI RIVER. The flood has severely affected the villages of SALBU and LUDEE, displacing an estimated hundreds of civilians.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 7



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Flash flood

Inject

After monitoring and reporting the situation, you started returning to the UNMO TS 5.

As your team moved towards a low-lying area near the KALESI River, you encountered a partially submerged section of road which got inundated within the last few hours of rain.

After an initial assessment, the water level appeared manageable, and you proceeded cautiously. Unexpectedly, the first vehicle got stuck in the mud. After repeated attempts, you could not move the vehicle. Moreover, the water level started rising dangerously.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INCIDENT 8



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Crying woman

Situation

UNMO Team Site 5 received the information about the killing of ten civilians in FORELLO village, approximately 30 km south of the team site.

As the Patrol Leader of the UNMO team (comprising four UNMO and one language assistant), you are tasked with leading a patrol to the village to verify the information.

Incident

While enroute to FORELLO village, approximately 5 km from your destination, your patrol encountered a distressed local woman by the roadside, crying loudly and gesturing for help.

You decided to halt the patrol to quickly assess the situation, ensuring the area was secure before approaching her. Upon inquiry, she tearfully explained that MPC fighters had killed her husband and several other civilians the previous night. She further warned that MPC fighters remain active in the area, continuing to threaten the local population.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 8



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Crying woman

Inject

While you were engaged in dialogue with the distressed woman, a vehicle from the MPC armed group arrived at the scene, carrying four armed soldiers. The soldiers ordered the woman to get into their vehicle, but she firmly and visibly refused, expressing her unwillingness to comply.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 9

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Stone-pelting towards UNMO patrol

Situation

Your UNMO team is tasked with patrolling IKALLU village northwest TS 5 to observe the humanitarian aid distribution amidst growing tensions in the area.

Recent violence between armed groups and local communities has left the area unstable, with fragile security.

Incident

As the UNMO team observes the humanitarian aid distribution led by the World Food Programme (WFP), with security ensured by UNPOL and TCC from Sector II, several local leaders approach the area.

They accuse the UN of favouritism towards other ethnic groups, stirring unrest and inciting the gathered population.

They threaten to disrupt the aid distribution unless their demands are met. Suddenly, the local population incited by the leaders started pelting stones towards the UNMO vehicles.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 9



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Stone-pelting towards UNMO patrol

Inject

While trying to retain control of the situation, at one point, one of the UNMO of your patrol got hit by a stone. The UNMO sustained a serious head injury.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 10

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Visit to military unit

Situation

Recently, there has been an increase in tension between MPC and FDC in the region.

Your TS is tasked to enhance communication and liaison with the rebel units to reduce the possibility of future communal clashes. Accordingly, you are conducting a patrol in KALEI (30 km east of UNMO TS 5).

As part of the patrolling, you plan to go to a scheduled special liaison/ coordination visit in a local MPC Unit based at KALEI.

Incident

Upon arrival at the MPC unit gate, the guard immediately denies entry to your team despite the pre-scheduled nature of the visit.

After requesting access a second time, the guard returns with an aggressive attitude, shouting at your team to leave.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 10



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Visit to military unit

Inject

After a successful negotiation, you were allowed to enter the unit and met a few MPC officers. However, their unwelcoming attitude towards you was evident.

Due to the MPC representative's persistent non-cooperation, one of the UNMO reacted and started a heated discussion. At one point, the agitated officer, accompanied by a few fighters, encircled you.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible actions: 5 minutes

INCIDENT 11



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Finding victims of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence (CRSV)

Situation

You are conducting a medium range patrol in the vicinities of POLLI, 30 km west of UNMO TS 5.

Recently, there have been several reports of persecution by the armed groups of MPC in this area.

Incident

While conducting the patrol, at 11:00 am, you came across four women of Kori ethnicity, including a 12-year-old girl.

All the women were badly injured wearing torn clothes. The women informed the patrol that MPC rebel fighters raped them last night in a temporary camp nearby POLLI village.

The female UNMO of your patrol talked with the young girl and found that the MPC fighters came to her school and forcefully took her away at gunpoint.

The teachers in the school could not say anything due to fear of being killed. Now, these women are still in trauma and are afraid to go back to their community.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 11



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Finding victims of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence (CRSV)

Inject

You have ensured immediate medical care for the victims.

They were evacuated to a Level-2 hospital by a patrol from the nearest COB. However, the local villagers of Kori ethnicity got the information about the sexual violence and started demanding justice.

Within a short time, almost 100 villagers had surrounded your patrol. A few of them were furious and blocked the road.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible actions: 5 minutes

INCIDENT 12



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Direct attack on UNMO patrol

Situation

You are on an UNMO regular patrol with no force protection, heading to VORBUK village (30 km southwest of TS).

Incident

During the patrol, you saw that five (5) armed men suddenly appeared in front of the patrol vehicle, shouting and signalling to stop the vehicle.

The UNMO driver panicked and did not stop. The armed men then started shooting at your vehicle. You got two flat tyres and cannot drive the vehicle anymore.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 12



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Direct attack on UNMO patrol

Inject

After the initial shots, before you had time to evacuate the vehicle, the armed men approached the vehicle cautiously. They shouted at the UNMO team to exit the vehicle with their hands raised. The atmosphere is tense, with the armed men exhibiting aggressive and unpredictable behaviour.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible actions: 5 minutes



INCIDENT 13

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Misinformation and disinformation

Situation

A few days ago, there was an exchange of fire between MPC and FDC forces in Sector II near LURCHI village, about 50 kilometres southeast of UNMO TS 5.

During the confrontation, a local civilian was unfortunately killed. The incident underscores the rising tensions in the region and raises fears for the safety of civilians.

Incident

Capitalising on the situation, unidentified person(s) fabricated a story alleging the deliberate killing of a family in LURCHI by UN peacekeepers.

The news has already spread widely across social media.

Dissemination of this false information could exacerbate tensions, undermine the credibility of peacekeeping forces, and threaten the safety of both civilians and UN personnel in the region.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 13



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Misinformation and disinformation

Inject

The spreading of disinformation is severely affecting the image of UN peacekeepers in your AOR.

As the Patrol leader, you visited LURCHI village to assess the situation.

When you reached the site, you encountered local journalists who began asking your opinion on such human rights violations by UN peacekeepers.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible actions: 5 minutes



INCIDENT 14

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on IDPs / Refugees

Situation

UNMO TS- 5 has received information from UNHCR staff on-site about violent attacks on civilians in the IDP/Refugee camp located in NIXAN (approximately 40 km Northeast of UNMO TS 5).

The attacks are reportedly carried out by an armed group opposing the government (unconfirmed if affiliated with the MPC).

This armed group is known to integrate into the civilian population, often sharing the same ethnic background and typically operating without uniforms.

Their primary targets appear to be IDPs/Refugees from a neighbouring province/country, whom they accuse of exacerbating local resource shortages, particularly in food and water.

As the Patrol Leader of the UNMO team (comprising four UNMO and one language assistant), your task is to lead a patrol to the IDP/Refugee camp to assess the situation and verify reports of the attacks.

Note: This patrol will proceed without Force Protection.

Incident

Upon arrival at the IDP/refugee camp, your team conducted interviews with several IDPs/refugees to assess the general security situation.

During the assessment, you observe a routine food distribution by WFP taking place. Suddenly, tensions escalate as a group of frustrated IDPs/refugees, perceiving inadequate assistance, begins to confront a humanitarian worker.

The situation deteriorates rapidly, with additional IDPs/refugees joining in, leading to shouting, pushing, and heightened disorder.

Meanwhile, members of the armed group are observed nearby, watching the incident unfold and appearing poised to exploit the chaos to assert control or intimidate the IDPs/refugees further.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 14



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on IDPs / Refugees

Inject

Due to the deteriorating security situation, two IDPs/Refugees were attacked by members of the armed group.

One of the IDPs/Refugees is severely injured and suffering from heavy bleeding.

As your team nears the scene, an armed group member notices your presence and attempts to approach the injured individual, seemingly with the intent to kill the IDP/ Refugee.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 15

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

UNMO ambushed and taken hostage

Situation

The Duty Officer at UNMO TS 5 is monitoring a patrol in the field from the radio room.

Incident

Suddenly, you receive a distress signal from a long-range patrol team of four UNMOs conducting a routine patrol near FONSKOLL Village (located approximately 70 km northwest of UNMO TS 5).

Based on the distress signal received, you conclude that the patrol was ambushed by an unidentified group, and the UNMO have been taken hostage.

Since the radio communication remains “open,” you understand that one of the UNMOs activated the emergency signal just before the team was fully captured.

Requirement

What actions would you take as the Duty Officer and as the Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INJECT 15

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

UNMO ambushed and taken hostage

Inject

While the UNMO are being held by the captors, the situation takes an unexpected turn when another local armed group (unaffiliated with the captors) attacked the area, opening fire on the captors' hideout.

The captors, clearly agitated, threaten to execute the UNMO if any further attacks on their position occur.

They demand that the UNMO help negotiate a ceasefire with the other armed group elements or else face violent retaliation.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 16

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Roadblock

Situation

Your UNMO TS 5 was tasked with conducting a regular patrol in FORELLO village without force protection.

Incident

Your patrol is being conducted without force protection.

On the road to FORELLO, you are stopped by a roadblock manned by MPC armed personnel. Initially, they declare that the UNMO patrol is not authorised to pass. After a brief conversation, they demand money to allow you to proceed.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 16



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Roadblock

Inject

One of the patrol members attempts to take photos discreetly. One of the armed men notices the attempt, becomes angry, and fires a shot at the vehicle.

No one is injured. The MPC leader demands the observer's phone to delete the photos.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 17

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Explosion in LURCHI village

Situation

You are in your TS, and your LA has received information from a local in LURCHI village about a large movement of MPC fighters.

Incident

Two hours later, you received additional information from a local source indicating that a substantial explosion occurred in LURCHI village.

Details remain scarce, but initial indications suggest the possibility of casualties.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 17



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Explosion in LURCHI village

Inject

You are documenting the evidence of the explosion. Then, a secondary, smaller explosion occurs near your location, causing further panic among the local population and injuries to several civilians.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 18

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

IDPs seeking shelter

Situation

Due to the recent MPC movement, IDPs fear potential attacks from the armed group. The UNMO Team Site 5 is co-located with the TCC Battalion HQ.

Incident

You are in your TS, and IDPs are at your gate seeking shelter inside the TS. As the TSL, you assessed that the IDPs are under immediate threat.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Team Site Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 18



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

IDPs seeking shelter

Inject

As IDPs seek refuge inside the TS due to an imminent threat from an armed group, the TSL decides to allow them to enter the TS.

During the screening of the IDPs, you find three MPC combatants who have infiltrated and stated that they no longer wish to be part of the conflict.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Team Site Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 19

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (SEA)

Situation

You were tasked to conduct a regular monitoring patrol in RECKE village, approximately 20 km south of the UNMO TS 5.

Incident

At RECKE village, you were approached by a local community leader who relayed allegations of Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (SEA) involving a soldier from the Sector II peacekeeping contingent.

According to the leader, the soldier had reportedly exploited a young woman from RECKE, who had been working as a vendor supplying vegetables to the Sector II camp in SUREEN.

The woman is said to have become pregnant and the situation has created tensions between the young women and her family. Her father, citing distress over the incident, formally complained to the local leadership, demanding accountability and justice.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 19



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (SEA)

Inject

While the UNMO team was diligently collecting information of the incident, an agitated mob suddenly gathered and confronted them.

The mob, fuelled by frustration and impatience, began to aggressively demand immediate action and accountability.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 20

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

UNMO team gets stuck in a minefield

Situation

During the last month, various incidents indicate an upsurge in tension between the MPC and CDF.

Reports have also emerged regarding several shooting incidents, smuggling activities, and newly laid anti-personnel mines IEDs in the SPATOKA area in Sector II.

As part of the regular patrols conducted by Team Site 5, you are leading a medium range patrol in the SPATOKA area, located 50 km South-west of the TS, comprising two vehicles.

You are the Patrol Leader in the first vehicle.

Incident

While moving from FORELLO to SPATOKA, the 1st vehicle suddenly received a call from the 2nd vehicle reporting the sighting of a landmine. Both vehicles immediately halted.

After thoroughly observing the surroundings, the 1st vehicle spotted two more landmines within a few metres, while the 2nd vehicle remained behind and outside the mined area.

Upon assessment, you realised that the 1st vehicle is trapped in a minefield.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INJECT 20

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

UNMO team gets stuck in a minefield

Inject

As the Patrol Leader, you requested immediate support from the Team Site to the Sector HQ to dispatch specialised troops to rescue your team and clear the area, allowing you to exit the minefield safely.

After nearly two hours in the minefield waiting for assistance, one of the UNMO in your patrol experienced a severe anxiety attack. Suddenly, the UNMO left the vehicle and stepped onto anti-personnel mine causing severe injury to the UNMO's leg.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 21

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Casualties from traffic accident

Situation

As a Patrol Leader of the UNMO team comprising two UNMO and one language assistant, your task is to lead an administrative patrol to the Sector HQ in ALUR.

During the patrol, your vehicle passed through a busy market area in VORBUK (located at approximately 15 km southwest of the UNMO TS 5), navigating heavy pedestrian and vehicle traffic, which poses significant risks to your team and the possibility of being caught in unpredictable security incidents.

Incident

The UNMO vehicle, while navigating the only route out of the village, which passes through the crowded market, accidentally struck two civilians on a motorcycle.

The impact was severe, tragically resulting in the death of one of them on the spot.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 21



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Casualties from traffic accident

Inject

A group of protesters gathered at the site, demanding the immediate arrest of the UNMO involved.

As tensions escalated, one of the patrol members was pushed by an agitated individual from the crowd, causing them to fall.

At the same time, a few angry protesters shattered the windshield of the UNMO vehicle.

The arrival of local media further heightened the situation, amplifying the protesters' grievances and broadcasting the unfolding events.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 22

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on UNMO team site

Situation

As the Team Leader of UNMO TS 5, you have received reports from SHQ of growing anti-UNAC sentiment in SUREEN area. Additionally, local sources report that the population may organise protests in front of UN sites.

Incident

A crowd of approximately 50-60 protesters gathered in front of the UNMO TS 5 entrance, waving banners and shouting slogans against the UN.

Suddenly, an unknown armed group attacked Team Site 5, damaging the perimeter fence and striking a parked UNMO vehicle with small arms fire, causing minor damage.

While no injuries were reported, the escalating threat has heightened tensions and created panic among UNMO personnel.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes

INJECT 22



UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Attack on UNMO team site

Inject

As the situation unfolds and while the UNMO are assessing the damage and awaiting support, a civilian vehicle approaches TS 5 at a low speed, ignoring warning signals.

The vehicle stops at the Team Site gate. The vehicle is found to be empty, but it contains a suspicious package with wires sticking out, resembling an improvised explosive device (IED).

The immediate threat of a potential IED has escalated the situation.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible actions: 10 minutes



INCIDENT 23

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Possible ethnic cleansing

Situation

Your UNMO TS 5 is conducting a vehicle patrol near IKALLU Village (located at approximately 15 kms northwest TS 5) experiencing heightened ethnic tensions and armed groups activity.

They are reportedly targeting specific communities, leading to fears of ethnic cleansing. The local population is increasingly anxious, with many fleeing their homes due to imminent threats of violence.

Incident

During your patrol, you observed that MPC elements have entered FEKOSA village to the Southwest, causing widespread killings of the local ethnic population and burning many houses.

A significant number of villagers flee towards your position, seeking safety and sharing harrowing accounts of violence.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 10 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes



INJECT 23

UNMO STM Carana Table-Top Exercise

Possible ethnic cleansing

Inject

As you attempt to redirect the fleeing civilians, approximately 12 MPC elements approach your position and ask you to leave, threatening everyone present with their firearms.

Requirement

What actions would you take as a Patrol Leader?

Instructions:

- Time for Discussion: 5 minutes
- Presentation of possible COAs: 5 minutes
- Debriefing: 10 minutes