Statement attributable to the Spokesperson for the Secretary-General
on the latest violence in southern Israel and Gaza

The Secretary-General condemns the ongoing rocket and mortar attacks by militant
groups, including Hamas, from Gaza against crossing points and Israeli civilian targets,
which caused the death of an Israeli civilian and four casualties today. He calls on
Hamas and other militant groups to cease such acts. He also reminds them that these
actions as well as attacks on crossings have detrimental implications for the Palestinian
civilian population in Gaza.

The Secretary-General also condemns the death of a Palestinian child and the injury of its
mother in Gaza as the result of Israeli Air Force (IAF) fire. While recognizing Israel’s
right to self-defence, the Secretary-General calls upon Israel to exercise maximum
restraint, and reminds the IAF and the Israel Defence Forces (IDF) of their responsibility
to protect civilians under international humanitarian law during military operations.

New York
5 June 2008